

SUBJECT INDEX

A

- Accounting
 - electric utilities and, 181
- Acetic acid
 - synthesis gas and, 309
- Acetic anhydride
 - synthesis gas and, 309-10
- Advanced Drywall Approach (ADA), 17
- Africa
 - electricity consumption in, 421
- Air conditioning
 - superinsulated houses and, 22
- Air pollution
 - coal-water slurry fuel burners and, 37
 - oil and gas production and, 148
- Alaska
 - designated wilderness in, 144
 - energy conservation loan programs in, 112
 - energy resources in, 153
 - oil production in, 519
 - petroleum production in, 211
- Alternative energy
 - in California, 209-10, 218-25, 474-93
 - local governments and, 471-73
- Alumina
 - Australian export of, 57
- American Chemical Society, 312
- American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 181
- American Petroleum Institute, 255
- American Society of Heating, Refrigerating, and Air Conditioning Engineers, 114
- Ammonia
 - synthesis gas and, 297-98
- Appliances
 - energy conservation programs and, 101-3, 113-14, 116-17
- Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, 153
- Argentina
 - energy consumption in, 429

- Arizona
 - energy conservation tax credits in, 112
- Arkansas
 - hydroelectric power in, 494
- Asbestos
 - in houses, 19
- Asphaltenes, 254-55, 261-63, 272
- Atmospheric fluidized bed combustors, 319
- Australia
 - coal-fired boilers in, 27
 - Commonwealth Bureau of Mineral Resources, 59
 - Department of Minerals and Energy, 59
 - Department of Resources and Energy, 54
 - energy balance (1973-1974) in, 51
 - energy balance (1983-1984) in, 52
 - energy balance (1993-1994) in, 55
 - energy consumption in, 49-54
 - historical, 48-49
 - total final, 49
 - energy policy of, 61-71
 - energy resources of, 54-56
 - energy trade of, 56-57
 - Minerals and Energy Council, 64, 70
 - Mining Industry Council, 66
 - National Energy Advisory Committee, 61
 - National Energy Conservation Program, 64
 - National Household Energy Surveys, 64
 - National Industrial Energy Management Scheme, 64
 - Nuclear Regulatory Bureau, 59
 - Nuclear Science and Technology Organization, 59
 - oil production in, 47-48
 - Petroleum and Minerals Company, 60
 - Petroleum Exploration Association, 66
 - Pipeline Authority, 59-60
 - real energy prices in, 53

- Royal Commission on Petroleum, 59
- Auxiliary heating, 5-6, 21-22

B

- Bagasse, 47, 48, 50
- Bangladesh
 - energy expenditures in, 420
- Bankruptcy
 - electric utilities and, 180-81
- Belgium
 - waste-to-energy plants in, 482
- Benefit-cost analysis
 - health risk assessment and, 87-89
- Benzene
 - synthesis of, 311
- Bergius process
 - coal liquefaction and, 301
- Bio-gas digesters
 - use in developing countries, 442
- Biomass
 - synthesis gas and, 295
- Biomass energy systems
 - in California, 490
- Bitumen, 254-56
- Blower doors, 15
- Boiler fuels
 - coal-water slurry, 25-44
- Bonneville Power Administration, 104, 123, 134, 216, 508
- Brazil
 - energy consumption in, 429
 - hydroelectric power in, 437-38
- Building codes
 - energy conservation programs and, 114-16
- Butenes
 - synthesis of, 311

C

- California
 - alternative energy in, 218-25, 474-93
 - biomass energy systems in, 490
 - cogeneration in, 209-10, 223, 292, 483-85, 507

- County Supervisors Association of, 476
- Department of General Services, 491
- Department of Health, 299
- Department of Water Resources, 491
- electrical power production in, 214-18
- energy conservation programs in, 100
 - private-sector, 104-5
 - utility, 124
- energy conservation tax credits in, 112
- energy-conserving appliance standards in, 116
- energy-conserving building codes in, 115
- energy services programs in, 117-18
- energy supply and demand (1984) in, 209-27
- geothermal power in, 209-10, 486-87
- hydroelectric power in, 488-90
- landfill methane recovery in, 479-81
- local energy planning in, 101
- methanol fuel program in, 224-25
- natural gas supply in, 212-14
- nuclear power in, 217
- Office of Appropriate Technology, 476
- petroleum production in, 211-212
- Public Utilities Commission, 209, 474-76
- sewage methane recovery in, 477-78
- solar energy in, 209, 223-24, 487-88
- State Department of General Services, 484
- total final energy consumption in, 49
- waste-to-energy plants in, 481-83
- wind power in, 209-10, 220-23, 485-86
- California Energy Commission, 101, 116, 209, 218, 292, 474-76, 479, 490
- California/Nevada Community Action Association, 135
- Canada
 - California natural gas supply and, 212-13
 - coal-water slurry fuel burner testing in, 34
 - coal-water slurry fuel use in, 27-29
 - Department of Energy, Mines, and Resources, 10
 - Heating, Refrigerating, and Air Conditioning Institute, 11
 - National Research Council Division of Building Research, 8
 - Price Surveillance Authority, 67
 - superinsulated housing in, 23
 - waste-to-energy plants in, 482
- Cancer, 83-87
- CANMET process
 - heavy oil and residua refining and, 269
- Carbon dioxide
 - in houses, 19
 - See also Global energy/CO₂ projections
- Carbon monoxide
 - coal gasification systems and, 320-21
 - in houses, 19
 - synthesis gas and, 295-96, 308
- Carbon rejection processes
 - heavy oil and residua refining and, 266-69
- Carcinogenesis, 83-87
- Catalytic cracking
 - petroleum refining and, 265
- Catalytic processing
 - petroleum refining and, 271-72
- Chemical plants
 - cogeneration systems and, 280
- Chemicals
 - synthesis gas and, 308-9
- Chile
 - electric equipment needs in, 432
- China
 - electric equipment needs in, 429-30
 - energy development in, 438
 - oil reserves in, 522
- Clean Air Act, 91, 317
- Clean Air Act Amendments, 175
- Clean Water Act (1977), 318
- Coal
 - Australian consumption of, 50-54
 - Australian export of, 54, 56-57
 - Australian reserves of, 55-56
 - electric utilities and, 25-27
 - methanol synthesis and, 303
 - use in United Kingdom, 452-53
- Coal gasification
 - in California, 218
- Coal gasification reactors, 322-25
- Coal gasification systems, 315-55
- Coal liquefaction, 301-3
- Coal reserves
 - in United Kingdom, 451*
- Coal-water slurry fuels, 25-44
 - burner conversion for, 34-37
 - burners for, 32-34
 - configurations of, 34
 - combustion of, 32
 - commercial prospects for, 38-43
 - demonstration test costs for, 37-38
 - properties of, 28-32
 - types of, 28
- Cobb-Douglas production function, 368
- Cogeneration, 275-93
 - in California, 209-10, 223, 292, 483-85, 507
 - energy conservation and, 286-88
 - engines and systems used in, 277-85
 - future trends in, 292-93
 - methodology and economics of, 290-92
 - in Texas, 507
 - utility load management and, 289-90
- Coke formation
 - heavy feedstock catalytic hydroconversion and, 271
- Coking
 - See *specific type*
- Colombia
 - gasoline smuggling and, 233
- Colorado
 - energy conservation tax credits in, 112
 - geothermal power in, 494
 - Sun Power Consumer Association, 110
- Combi-Cracking
 - heavy oil and residua refining and, 270
- Condeep, 397
- Condensation
 - superinsulated houses and, 16
- Congressional Office of Technology Assessment, 493

Construction work in progress
electric utilities and, 167-69
Consumer Product Safety Com-
mission, 92

D

Deindustrialization
in Australia, 70-71
Delayed coking
heavy oil and residua refining
and, 267-68

Denmark
coal-fired boilers in, 27
waste-to-energy plants in, 482
Developing countries
classification of, 429-33
energy capital goods for, 442-
44
energy development in, 417-
48

Dioxin
waste-to-energy plants and,
482

Diversification
electric utilities and, 181-82

DNA
carcinogens and, 85

E

East Pepperell House, 7
Egypt
electric equipment needs in,
432-33

Electrical power
in California, 214-18

Electricity
tariffs in Australia, 68-69
use in United Kingdom, 453

Electricity generation
synthesis gas and, 299-300

Electric power
local government and, 473-
74

Electric power equipment
classification of, 427-29
economic planning and, 425-
27

Electric power equipment
world trade in, 422-24
Electric Power Research In-
stitute, 319, 342-44

Electric utilities
cost of capital of, 164-65
energy conservation programs
of, 120
environmental activism and,
175-76
financial structure of, 164-71
income taxes and, 165-67
regulatory developments and,
172

state regulation of, 163-84
technological developments
and, 171-72

Electrostatic precipitators
coal-water slurry fuel emis-
sions and, 37

Energy

See Global energy/CO₂ pro-
jections

Energy audits, 103-4

Energy conservation
in Australia, 64
cogeneration and, 286-88
in United Kingdom, 467-68
Energy Conservation and Pro-
duction Act (1976), 97,
114

Energy conservation programs,
95-140
energy services, 117-18
financial incentive and grant,
106-13

information, 101-6
planning activities in, 97-101
regulatory, 113-17
utility, 118-36

Energy consumption
in Australia, 48-54
in United Kingdom, 456-58
in United States, 49, 296,
520
worldwide patterns of, 419-
22

Energy demand management,
229-50
evaluation of, 243-44
government revenue and, 240-
41

in Mexico, 244-50
in Venezuela, 229-40

Energy development, 417-48
engineering services for, 439-
40

linkages in, 440-42

Energy Extension Service, 104

Energy markets
Hudson-Jorgenson computer
model of, 63

Energy Modeling Forum, 528-
32, 535

Energy policy
Australian, 61-71

Energy Policy and Conservation
Act (1975), 97, 98, 101

Energy production
local governments and, 471-
509

Energy rating systems
home, 105-6

Energy security, 187-205
cooperation in, 194-205

Energy Security Act (1980), 97

Energy services programs, 117-
18

Environment
coal-fired power plants and,
317-20

Environmental activism
electric utilities and, 175-76

Ethylene
synthesis of, 311

Ethylene glycol
synthesis gas and, 309-10

2-Ethylhexanol
synthesis gas and, 311

Eureka process
heavy oil and residua refining
and, 268-69

Europe
waste-to-energy plants in, 481
Extreme Value Theory, 81

F

Far East
electricity consumption in,
421

Fault tree analysis, 81

Federal, Drug, and Cosmetic
Act, 86

Federal Land Policy and Man-
agement Act (1976), 144,
146

Federal Trade Commission, 101-
3

Fiberglass
R-values of, 12

Financial Accounting Standards
Board, 181

Fischer-Tropsch process
synthesis gas and, 297, 301-3

Flexicoking
heavy oil and residua refining
and, 268

Florida
energy conservation programs
in, 100

energy-conserving building
codes in, 115

Energy Efficiency and Con-
servation Act, 100

waste-to-energy plants in, 493

Flue gas desulfurization, 319

Fluid coking
heavy oil and residua refining
and, 267-68

Fly ash, 25, 32

Food additives, 86-87

Formaldehyde
in houses, 19

synthesis gas and, 309

Formic acid
synthesis gas and, 296, 310

542 SUBJECT INDEX

- France
 - waste-to-energy plants in, 482
- Fuels
 - coal-water slurry, 25-44
- G
- Game theory
 - international energy security and, 194
- Gas
 - use in United Kingdom, 453
- Gas exploration
 - environmental impact of, 147-50
 - in Norway, 405-6
- Gas Research Institute, 285
- Gas reserves
 - on nonwilderness lands, 157
 - in Norway, 394
 - offshore, 157-59
 - in United Kingdom, 451
 - on wilderness lands, 150-56
- Gas turbines
 - cogeneration and, 281-83
- Gas utilities
 - energy conservation programs of, 120-21
- Geothermal power
 - in California, 209-10, 219-20, 486-87
- Germany
 - coal liquefaction in, 301-2
 - oil stockpile coordination agreements and, 204
 - strategic oil stocks of, 192-93
 - waste-to-energy plants in, 482
- Global energy/CO₂ projections, 357-90
 - critiques of, 385-88
 - modeling and uncertainty in, 358-62
 - reviews of, 362-85
- Glutathione
 - carcinogens and, 85
- Great Britain
 - coal-water slurry fuel use in, 29
 - See also* United Kingdom
- Greenhouse effect, 357, 359
- Gypsum board
 - moisture migration and; 17
- H
- Health risks, 77-93
 - acceptable, 78-80
 - analysis of, 80-82
 - balancing benefits vs., 87-93
 - cancer, 83-87
- Heat-exchangers
 - air-to-air
 - superinsulated houses and, 19-21
- Heating
 - auxiliary, 5-6, 21-22
- Heat pumps, 22
- Heat recovery steam generator, 341
- Heat sources
 - miscellaneous, 6
- Heavy oils and residua
 - asphaltic constituents of, 261-63
 - composition and evaluation of, 258-60
 - methanol synthesis and, 303
 - occurrence and properties of, 253-57
 - refining of, 266-73
- Home energy rating systems, 105-6
- Housing
 - solar-heated, 1-5
 - active-type, 1-3
 - hybrid-type, 4-5
 - passive-type, 3-4
 - superinsulated, 1-23
- Humidity
 - superinsulated houses and, 18
- Hydroconversion processes
 - heavy oil and residua refining and, 269-70
- Hydrocracking
 - catalytic, 271-72
 - heavy oil and residua refining and, 269
 - petroleum refining and, 265
 - thermal, 271-72
- Hydrodesulfurization
 - synthesis gas and, 308
- Hydroelectric power
 - in Australia, 50
 - in Brazil, 437-38
 - in California, 488-90
 - local governments and, 494
 - in Venezuela, 238-39
- Hydrogenation
 - synthesis gas and, 308
- Hydrogen cyanide
 - synthesis gas and, 296
- Hydrogen gas
 - coal gasification systems and, 320-21
 - synthesis gas and, 297-98
- Hydrogenolysis
 - synthesis gas and, 308
- I
- Idaho
 - energy resources in, 153
- geothermal power in, 494
- hydroelectric power in, 494
- Illinois
 - coal-fired steam turbine power plants in, 317
- Income taxes
 - electric utilities and, 165-67
- India
 - electric equipment needs in, 429-30
 - energy consumption in, 429
 - energy development in, 438
 - energy expenditures in, 421
- Indiana
 - coal-fired steam turbine power plants in, 317
- Indigenization
 - power equipment production and, 433-39
- Industrialization
 - electrical infrastructure and, 418
- Institute for Energy Analysis/ Oak Ridge Associated Universities, 374-83
- Institutional Conservation Program, 107, 109
- Insulation
 - R-values of, 11-13
 - superinsulated house and, 11-15
- Integrated gasification combined-cycle systems, 316, 326-55
 - capital costs of, 339-40
 - construction of, 346-55
 - design of, 326-39
 - economics of, 341-46
 - emissions of, 341
 - gasifier scaleup and, 340
 - output of, 341
 - synthesis gas and, 299-300
 - synthetic gas cooler and, 340-41
- International Agency for Research on Cancer, 83
- International Energy Agency, 62, 187-83, 229, 408
 - crisis-management program of, 190-92
 - reform of, 192-94
- International Energy Workshop, 525, 528
- International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis, 362-65
- Ionizing radiation
 - cancer and, 83
- Isocyanurate foam
 - moisture migration and, 17
 - R-values of, 12

- Italy
coal-water slurry fuel burner testing in, 34
coal-water slurry fuel use in, 27-29
- J
- Japan
coal-water slurry fuel burner testing in, 34
coal-water slurry fuel use in, 27-29
oil stockpile coordination agreements and, 204
strategic oil stocks of, 192-93
superinsulated housing in, 23
waste-to-energy plants in, 481-82
- K
- Kentucky
coal-fired steam turbine power plants in, 317
- Kenya
energy expenditures in, 420-21
- Korea
coal-water slurry fuel use in, 29
energy development in, 438-39
- L
- Landfill methane
recovery of
local government and, 479-81
- Latin America
electricity consumption in, 421
- Lead oxide
in houses, 19
- League of California Cities, 476
- Leukemia, 78
- Lignite
in New Zealand, 305-6
- Liquefied natural gas, 297
Australian export of, 56
Liquefied petroleum gas
Australian reserves of, 55
Local governments
energy production by, 471-509
- Lo-Cal House, 7
- Los Alamos National Laboratory, 4
- Louisiana
petroleum production in, 211
- Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program, 110-11
- M
- Maine
energy conservation loan programs in, 112
energy conservation programs in, 100
- Malaysia
electric equipment needs in, 430, 433
- Maryland
energy conservation loan programs in, 112
energy conservation programs in
private-sector, 104-5
- Massachusetts
Citizens Conservation Corporation, 118
home energy rating form of, 107
waste-to-energy plants in, 493
- M-Coke hydroconversion process
oil and residua refining and, 269-70
- Methanation, 306-7
- Methane
coal gasification systems and, 320-21
landfill
recovery of, 479-81
sewage
recovery of, 477-78
synthesis gas and, 296
- Methanol
synthesis gas and, 296, 303
- Methanol fuel program
in California, 224-25
- Methanol-to-gasoline process
synthesis gas and, 303-6
- Methyl formate
synthesis gas and, 310
- Mexico
electric equipment needs in, 429-30, 433
energy consumption in, 429
energy policy in, 244-48
hydrocarbon subsidies in, 248
oil production in, 519
oil reserves in, 522
- Michigan
coal-fired steam turbine power plants in, 317
- Middle East
oil reserves in, 521
- Minneapolis Community Development Agency, 112
- Minnesota
energy conservation loan programs in, 112
energy conservation programs in, 100
energy-conserving building codes in, 115-16
Energy Resource Center, 118
energy services programs in, 117
- Missouri
coal-fired steam turbine power plants in, 317
- Modeling
global energy/CO₂ projections and, 358-62
oil prices and, 528-33
- Moisture
superinsulated houses and, 15-17
- Montana
energy resources in, 153
- N
- Naphtha
methanol synthesis and, 303
- Nash hypothesis, 195
- National Ambient Air Quality Standards, 318
- National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners, 122
- National Electric Reliability Council, 317
- National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants, 318
- National Energy Conservation Policy Act (1978), 97, 122
- National Energy Extension Service Act (1977), 97
- National Energy Tax Act (1978), 97
- National Environmental Policy Act (1970), 90-91, 175
- National Highway Transportation Safety Agency, 90
- National League of Cities, 493
- National Marine Sanctuaries Act, 158
- National Wildlife Refuge System, 146-47, 157
- National Wildlife Refuge System Administration Act (1966), 146
- Natural gas
Australian consumption of, 49-54

544 SUBJECT INDEX

- Australian reserves of, 55-56
 - in California, 212-14
 - gas-turbine cogeneration systems and, 282
 - methanol synthesis and, 303
 - in Norway, 398
 - pricing in Australia, 69-70
 - synthesis gas and, 296-97
- Nevada
 - energy conservation programs in, 100
 - geothermal power in, 494
- New Jersey
 - energy conservation programs in, 100
- New York
 - energy conservation programs in, 100
 - energy-conserving building codes in, 115
 - Energy Investment Loan Program, 112
 - Public Service Commission, 465
 - waste-to-energy plants in, 493
- New Zealand
 - synthetic fuels and, 305-6
- Nickel
 - feedstock hydroprocessing and, 271
- Nitrogen
 - feedstock hydroprocessing and, 271
 - in petroleum feedstocks, 258-60
- Nitrogen oxides
 - in coal-water slurry fuel emissions, 37
 - in houses, 19
 - integrated gasification combined-cycle systems and, 341
- North Africa
 - natural gas reserves in, 410
- North America
 - solar heating in, 1
- North Carolina
 - Alternative Energy Corporation, 100
 - energy conservation loan programs in, 112-13
 - energy conservation programs in, 100
- Northeast Coal Utilization Project, 43
- Northern California Power Agency, 498
- North Sea
 - Norway and, 396, 405-6
 - oil production in, 519
- United Kingdom and, 454-55, 467
- Norway
 - energy policy of, 398-405
 - current issues in, 405-13
 - energy reserves in, 393-95
 - geology, physics, and environment of, 395-97
 - petroleum revenues of, 412-13
 - economic impact of, 401-5
 - petroleum taxation in, 400-1
 - waste-to-energy plants in, 482
- Nuclear power
 - in California, 217
- O
- Occupational Safety and Health Administration, 89-90
- Ohio
 - coal-fired steam turbine power plants in, 317
- Oil
 - Australian consumption of, 50-54
 - Australian import of, 56
 - Australian production of, 47-48
 - Australian reserves of, 55-56, 64-65
 - electric utilities and, 25-27
 - See also Heavy oils and residua; Petroleum products
- Oil demand
 - international energy security and, 200-2
- Oil embargo (1973), 1, 96, 189, 471
- Oil exploration
 - environmental impact of, 147-50
 - in Norway, 405-6
- Oil glut, 514-18
- Oil prices, 513-37
 - historical data on, 518-22
 - modeling of, 528-33
 - Norway and, 413
- Oil refineries
 - cogeneration systems and, 280
- Oil reserves
 - international energy security and, 202-3
 - in Middle East, 521
 - non-OPEC, 522
 - on nonwilderness lands, 157
 - in Norway, 394, 396
 - offshore, 157-59
 - in United Kingdom, 451
 - on wilderness lands, 150-56
- Oil spills, 158
- Olefins
 - hydroformylation of synthesis gas and, 297-98, 311-12
- Oregon
 - energy conservation loan programs in, 112
 - energy conservation tax credits in, 112
 - geothermal power in, 494
- Organic wastes
 - synthesis gas and, 295
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 187, 394-95, 424, 526-27
- Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, 192, 229, 241-43, 394, 407-9, 424, 429, 439, 456, 471, 513-37
- Oxygen
 - feedstock hydroprocessing and, 271
 - in petroleum feedstocks, 258-60
- P
- Pakistan
 - electric equipment needs in, 430
- Paper mills
 - cogeneration systems and, 280-81
- Parametric uncertainty
 - global energy/CO₂ projections and, 359-60
- Pareto optimality
 - health risk assessment and, 87
- Particulates
 - integrated gasification combined-cycle systems and, 341
- Pennsylvania
 - coal-fired steam turbine power plants in, 317
 - energy conservation programs in private-sector, 104-5
- Peru
 - electric equipment needs in, 433
- Petroleum feedstocks, 253-73
 - conventional refining and, 263-66
 - heavy oils and residua and, 253-63
 - synthesis gas and, 296-97
 - See also Heavy oils and residua

- Petroleum production
in California, 211-12
- Petroleum products
Australian export of, 57
Australian import of, 56
See also Oil
- Petroleum refining, 263-66
- Petroleum taxation
in Norway, 400-1
- Phosgene
synthesis gas and, 296
- Photovoltaic energy
local governments and, 500
- Pollutants
superinsulated houses and, 19
- Pollution
coal-water slurry fuel burners
and, 37
oil and gas production and,
148
- Polystyrene
R-values of, 12
- Power equipment
production of
indigenization and, 433-39
- Power plants
coal-fired
environment and, 317-20
- Propylene
synthesis of, 311
- Public-service commissions, 98
- Public Utilities Regulatory
Policies Act (1978), 178,
212, 288-89, 471
- Public-utility commissions, 98,
121-22
- R**
- Radiation
cancer and, 83
- Radon
superinsulated houses and,
18-19
- Relative humidity
moisture migration and, 16
superinsulated houses and, 18
- Residential Conservation Service,
103-4
- Residuum hydroconversion, 270
- Resource Conservation and
Recovery Act (1974), 479
- Resource Conservation and
Recovery Act (1976), 318-
19
- Resource rent tax
in Australia, 60, 65-66
- Rhode Island
energy conservation tax cred-
its in, 112
- R-values, 11-13
- S**
- Saccharin
carcinogenicity of, 85
- Saskatchewan Energy Conserv-
ing House, 7
- Saudi Arabia
oil glut and, 514-15
- Sewage methane
recovery of
local government and, 477-
78
- Shrewsbury House, 4
- Small Homes Council, 6
- Smoke particles
in houses, 19
- Social discount rate
health risk assessment and,
87-88
- Sodium dioxides
integrated gasification com-
bined-cycle systems and,
341
- Solar energy
in California, 209-10, 223-24,
487-88
use in developing countries,
444
- Solar Energy and Energy Con-
servation Bank, 107, 111-
12
- Solar heating, 1-5
active-type, 1-3
hybrid-type, 4-5
passive-type, 3-4
- South Africa
coal liquefaction in, 302
- South Dakota
energy-conserving building
codes in, 115
- Soviet Union
coal-water slurry fuel use in,
27-28
natural gas reserves in, 410
oil reserves in, 522
- State Energy Conservation Pro-
gram, 98, 104
- State energy offices, 98
- Steam turbines
cogeneration and, 279-81
- Strategic Petroleum Reserve,
193, 204, 212, 518
- Structural uncertainty
global energy/CO₂ projections
and, 359-60
- Substitute natural gas, 307
- Sudan
electric equipment needs in,
433
- Sulfur
coal-water slurry fuel and,
30
- feedstock hydroprocessing
and, 271
in petroleum feedstocks, 258-
60
- Sulfur dioxide
in coal-water slurry fuel emis-
sions, 37
- Sulfur oxides
in houses, 19
- Superinsulated houses, 1-23
auxiliary heating systems in,
21-22
costs of, 9
definition of, 5-6
design of, 11-18
fresh air in, 18-21
performance of, 8-10
promotion of, 10-11
summertime cooling in, 22
technological advances in, 8
- Superinsulation, 1, 5-6
advantages of, 8-10
origins of, 6-8
- Sweden
coal-water slurry fuel use in,
27-29
superinsulated housing in, 23
waste-to-energy plants in, 482
- Synthesis gas, 295-313
production of, 296-97
uses of, 297-312
- T**
- Tariffs
oil demand restraint and, 200-
2
- Tax credits
energy conservation programs
and, 108-9
- Taxes
electric utilities and, 165-67
- Tennessee Valley Authority,
123, 132
- Texas
cogeneration in, 507
energy conservation programs
in, 101
petroleum production in, 211
- Thermography
insulation analysis and, 14
- Toluene
synthesis of, 311
- Trauma
benefit-cost analysis and, 89
- Trombe wall, 3
- U**
- Uncertainty
global energy/CO₂ projections
and, 358-62

546 SUBJECT INDEX

- Uniform Energy Rating System, 106
- United Kingdom
 - energy conservation in, 467-48
 - energy consumption in, 456-58
 - energy industries in, 451-69
 - evolution of, 452-56
 - government control of, 459-62
 - government participation in, 455-56
 - privatization of, 462-68
 - energy policy in, 458-59, 462
 - oil reserves in, 522
- United States
 - Bureau of Land Management, 144, 147
 - Clean Air Act, 91, 317
 - Clean Air Act Amendments, 175
 - Clean Water Act (1977), 318
 - coal-fired boilers in, 27
 - coal-water slurry fuel burner testing in, 33
 - coal-water slurry fuel use in, 27-29
 - coal-water slurry preparation in, 31
 - Consumer Product Safety Commission, 92
 - demand-side utility projects in, 126
 - Department of Agriculture, 157
 - Department of Energy, 96, 98, 100, 104, 113, 128, 131, 275, 281
 - Department of Health and Human Services, 110
 - Department of Housing and Urban Affairs, 7
 - Department of Housing and Urban Development, 114
 - Department of the Interior, 147, 157
 - Energy Conservation and Production Act, 97, 114
 - energy conservation in, 95-96
 - energy conservation programs of, 97-118
 - energy consumption in, 296, 520
 - Energy Policy and Conservation Act, 97, 98, 101
 - Energy Research and Development Agency, 7
 - Energy Security Act, 97
 - Environmental Protection Agency, 218, 379-81
 - Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, 276
 - Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, 86
 - Federal Land Policy and Management Act, 144, 146
 - Federal Trade Commission, 101-3
 - Manufactured Home Construction and Safety Standards, 114
 - National Academy of Sciences, 82
 - National Bureau of Standards, 2, 110
 - National Coal Utilization Assessment, 82
 - National Energy Conservation Policy Act, 97, 122
 - National Energy Extension Service Act, 97
 - National Energy Plan, 82
 - National Energy Tax Act, 97
 - National Environmental Policy Act, 90-91, 175
 - National Highway Transportation Safety Agency, 90
 - National Marine Sanctuaries Act, 158
 - National Wildlife Refuge System, 146-47
 - Occupational Safety and Health Administration, 89-90
 - Office of Management and Budget, 114
 - oil demand in projected, 533-35
 - oil reserves in, 522
 - oil stockpile coordination agreements and, 204
 - petroleum consumption in, 254
 - Public Utilities Regulatory Policies Act, 178, 212, 288-89, 471
 - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, 318, 479
 - strategic oil stocks of, 192-93
 - superinsulated housing in, 23
 - Texas Railroad Commission, 241
 - total final energy consumption in, 49
 - Wild and Scenic Rivers System, 147
 - Wilderness Act, 144, 146
 - Uranium
 - Australian consumption of, 54
 - Australian export of, 56-57
 - Australian production of, 59
 - Australian reserves of, 55-56
 - Urea-formaldehyde foam
 - health risks and, 92
 - Urethane foam
 - R-values of, 12
 - Utah
 - energy resources in, 153
 - Utilities
 - energy conservation programs of, 118-36
 - See also specific type*
 - Utility boilers
 - coal-water slurry fuels and, 25-44
 - Utility loan/rebate programs
 - energy conservation and, 132-34
 - Utility rates
 - energy conservation and, 130-32
- V
 - Vanadium
 - feedstock hydroprocessing and, 271
 - Veba-Combi-Cracking
 - heavy oil and residua refining and, 270
 - Venezuela
 - electric equipment needs in, 429
 - energy policy of, 229-35
 - hydrocarbon subsidies in, 235-40
 - Ministry of Energy and Mines, 229-30, 234-35, 238
 - Ventilation
 - superinsulated houses and, 19
 - Vermont
 - wood-fired power plant in, 494
 - Vinyl acetate
 - synthesis gas and, 310
 - Visbreaking
 - heavy oil and residua refining and, 266-67
- W
 - Washington
 - hydroelectric power in, 494
 - Waste-to-energy plants, 481-83

- Water pollution
 - oil and gas production and, 148
- Weatherization Assistance Program, 107, 109-10
- West Virginia
 - hydroelectric power in, 494
- Wild and Scenic Rivers System, 147
- Wilderness Act (1964), 144, 146
- Wilderness lands
 - designated, 144-46
 - oil and gas development in, 147-50
 - oil and gas resources on, 150-56
 - potential, 146
- Wilderness Preservation System, 155
- Wilderness Society, 150-53
- Wildlife refuges, 146-147
 - oil and gas development in, 147-50
- Windmills
 - use in developing countries, 444
- Windows
 - superinsulated houses and, 17-18
- Wind power
 - in California, 209-10, 220-23, 485-86
- Wisconsin
 - energy conservation programs in, 100
 - energy-conserving building codes in, 115-16
- low-income weatherization program in, 110
- Workshop on Alternative Energy Strategies, 524
- World Bank, 417, 433
- World Energy Conference, 367-68
- Wyoming
 - energy resources in, 153
- X
- Xylenes
 - synthesis of, 311
- Z
- Zeolites
 - methanol-to-gasoline process and, 303-4